

# Endura AZ40 Oxygen and carbon monoxide equivalent (COe) analyzer

Superior technology and quality from the world leader in combustion gas analysis

Measurement made easy



### Oxygen only or oxygen plus combustibles

- increased combustion efficiency
- burner malfunction identification
- enhanced plant safety

### Close-coupled sample system

- integral flame arrestors
- stable sample temperature and pressure
- heated sample path

### Comprehensive diagnostics

- NAMUR-compliant diagnostic symbols
- supports predictive maintenance
- fully logged diagnostic events

### Automatic sensor calibration

- fully programmable schedule
- locally triggered

### Process logging and trending of all measured and calculated values

- oxygen and carbon monoxide equivalent (COe)
- process temperature measurement
- combustion efficiency calculation

### Multiple sample filter and blowback options

- optional dual filtration system
- fully programmable blowback

### Backward compatibility

- upgrade path for heritage SMA 90 analyzers

# Endura AZ40

## Oxygen and carbon monoxide equivalent (COe) analyzer

### AZ40

The AZ40 oxygen and combustibles analyzer continuously samples and analyses combustion waste gases to determine the levels of excess oxygen and un-burned fuel (also known as combustibles and determined by measuring the carbon monoxide equivalent (COe)). Accurate measurement of both oxygen and COe is important for the safe, reliable and efficient operation of industrial combustion plant.

#### Close-coupled sample system

The sensor assembly is mounted on the process wall with the probe and filter assembly extending into the process gas stream. The sample is extracted from the process and fed through the sensor head using an air powered ejector. Oxygen analysis is made by an industry-standard zirconium oxide cell.

Carefully metered dilution air is added before un-burned combustibles are measured by a high-sensitivity catalytic sensor calibrated for COe. The dilution air ensures a sufficient supply of oxygen to enable the COe sensor to function during abnormal process conditions when very low combustion oxygen levels can occur.

The close-coupled extractive system enables careful temperature- and pressure-control of the sensors and sample gas. This provides a stable background for target gas measurement to enhance its accuracy.

Operational safety is ensured by the inclusion of a flame arrester in the sample path to prevent flash-back if the process gas combustible level exceeds the lower explosive limit (LEL) during start-up, shut down or process disturbance.

The sample path is maintained at high temperature to prevent acid gas condensation and corrosion.



Fig. 1: AZ40 system

## Sample filter and blowback options

To enable long, maintenance-free operation, the sensor sample probe is fitted with a primary and (optional) secondary filter (recommended). The primary filter is designed to oscillate in the process gas stream to reduce the build-up of particulates. The optional blowback feature is fully programmable.

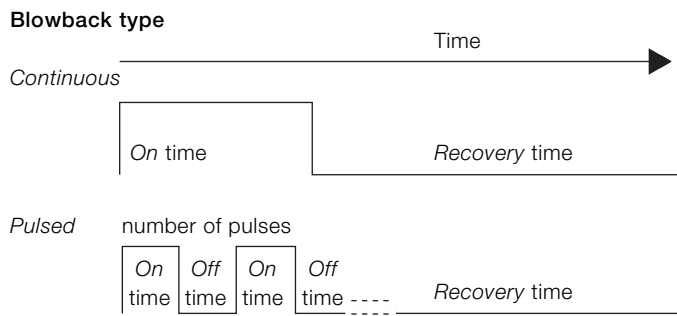


Fig. 2: Blowback programming



Fig. 4: Primary and secondary filters



Fig. 3: Sensor fitted with blowback

# Endura AZ40

## Oxygen and carbon monoxide equivalent (COe) analyzer

### Automatic sensor calibration

The AZ40 includes as standard, an automatic sensor calibration system that uses test gases of known concentrations to calibrate both sensors and ensure continual accuracy.

Solenoids controlling the calibration gases are incorporated into the AZ40 transmitter. Calibration can be triggered automatically on a timed schedule, or on demand using either the transmitter interface or a transmitter digital input.



Fig. 5: Autocal unit

### Comprehensive diagnostics

Advanced diagnostics, in accordance with NAMUR NE107, classify alarms and warnings as 'Maintenance Required', 'Check Function', 'Failure' and 'Out-of-Specification'.

#### NAMUR icons

	Diagnostic icon – <i>Out of Specification</i> .
	Diagnostic icon – <i>Maintenance Required</i> .
	Diagnostic icon – <i>Failure</i> .
	Diagnostic icon – <i>Check Function</i> .

A 'Performance Log' containing details of measurements and coefficients for all calibrations and cycles holds up to 100 time-stamped events. When the log is full, the oldest data is overwritten by new entries.

Audit Log				2015-04-09 14:00:10
No.	Event	Date	Time	
01	In Config.	2015-04-09	13:57:12	
Alarm Log				2015-04-09 14:01:28
No.	Event	Date	Time	
04	↑ 01 COe High Alarm	2015-04-09	12:52:00	
Diagnostic Log				2015-04-09 14:00:45
No.	Event	Date	Time	
01	▽ 01 Stabilizing	2015-04-09	12:51:03	
Calibration Log				2015-04-09 14:01:06
No.	Event	Date	Time	
01	⊗ 01 Cal Aborted	2015-03-12	12:08:44	
02	⊗ 02 Cal Aborted	2015-03-12	12:08:44	
03	⊗ 03 Cal Aborted	2015-03-05	13:01:23	
04	⊗ 04 Cal Aborted	2015-03-05	13:01:23	

Fig. 6: Performance log

## Logging and trending

All measured and calculated values are saved to an SD card and can be trended on screen (when selected). This feature benefits process disturbance analysis by providing a clear record of when and how a disturbance affected the O<sub>2</sub>, CO<sub>e</sub> and temperature readings.

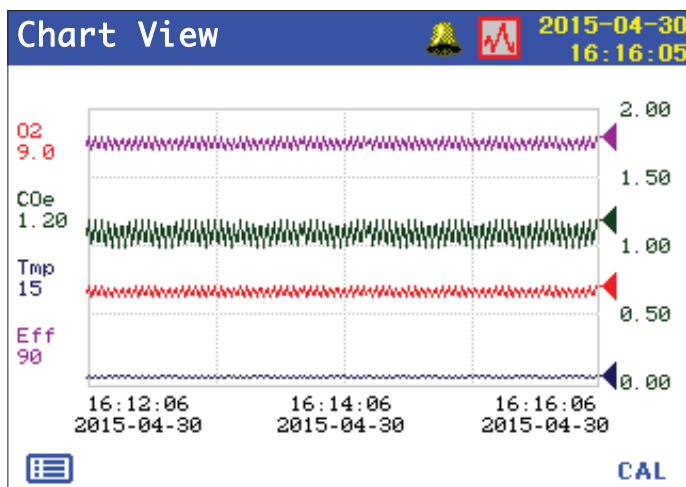


Fig. 7: Trending analysis

## SD card functionality

The SD card is also used to upload and download system configuration files. This provides a permanent record of configuration changes and enables analyzers to be cloned, saving valuable time when commissioning multiple systems. It also enables firmware upgrades in the field when additional functionality is required.



Fig. 8: Inserting SD card

# Endura AZ40 Oxygen and carbon monoxide equivalent (COe) analyzer

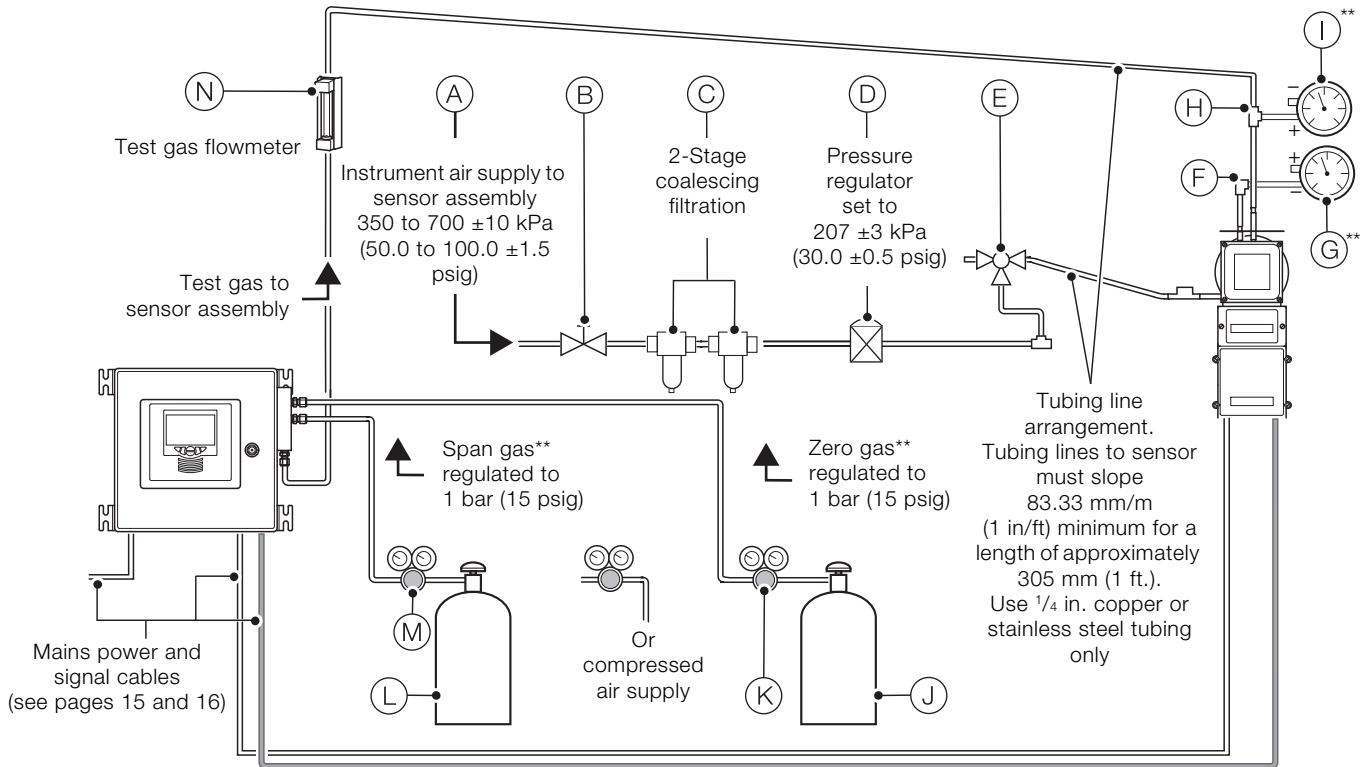


Fig. 9: AZ40 pneumatic installation schematic

Item	Description
(A)	Instrument air supply to sensor assembly: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– supply required: 350 to 700 ±10 kPa (50.0 to 100.0 ±1.5 psig)</li> <li>– the dew point at line pressure must be at least 10 °C (18 °F) below the minimum local ambient temperature at the plant site</li> <li>– maximum particle size in the air stream at the instrument must not exceed 3 microns</li> <li>– maximum total oil or hydrocarbon content, exclusive of non-condensables, must be as close as possible to 0 w/w % or v/v %. – it must not exceed 1 ppm w/w or v/v under normal operating conditions</li> </ul>
(B)	Shut-off valve
(C)	2-Stage coalescing filtration (self-draining)*
(D)	Instrument air pressure regulator
(E)	3-Way valve (optional for maintenance purposes only, not necessary for operation)
(F)	Aspirator suction pressure port: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– pressure required at port: –51.7 to –65.5 kPa (–7.5 to –9.5 psig)</li> </ul>
(G)	Aspirator suction pressure gauge (Magnahelic)*: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– pressure range: 0 to –69 kPa (0 to –10 psig)</li> </ul>
(H)	Test gas port (sensor test gas inlet)
(I)	Probe filter / pressure gauge*: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– pressure range: 0 to 20 in H<sub>2</sub>O (inch WC)</li> </ul>
(J)	Zero test gas (cylinder)**: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– mixed gas of O<sub>2</sub>/CO/N<sub>2</sub> balance</li> <li>– nominal 1 % O<sub>2</sub> / CO to be 80 to 100 % of the CO range used</li> <li>– must be certified for both O<sub>2</sub> and CO content</li> </ul>
(K)	2-Stage cylinder regulator for zero test gas <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– set to 1 bar (15 psig)</li> </ul>

**Table 1: Key to pneumatic installation schematic**

Item	Description
(L)	Span test gas (compressed air supply or cylinder)**: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– concentration of O<sub>2</sub> to be 80 to 100 % of the O<sub>2</sub> range used</li> <li>– compressed air supply may be used for a 0 to 25 % O<sub>2</sub> range (recommended)</li> <li>– cylinder gas must be certified for O<sub>2</sub> content</li> <li>– compressed air line may be defined as 20.95 % O<sub>2</sub></li> </ul>
(M)	2-Stage cylinder regulator for span test gas <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– set to 1 bar (15 psig)</li> </ul>
(N)	Flowmeter, test gas line

- \* Use 2-stage filtration only – required efficiency for 0.01 micron (particles and droplets, installed in order) 93 and 99.99 %.
- \*\* If gauges are fitted permanently, a shut-off valve must be used to prevent leakage from the gauge.
- \*\*\* Avoid locations near sources of heat – ambient temperature must not exceed 49 °C (120 °F).

Zero test gas must be the test gas of lowest oxygen content.  
Span test gas must be the test gas of highest oxygen content.  
For maximum accuracy, the highest CO test gas (CO span) must be combined with the lowest (1 % nominal) oxygen test gas.  
The oxygen span gas must have zero CO content (CO zero).  
The oxygen span gas may be air (20.95 % O<sub>2</sub>) – recommended.

**Table 1: Key to pneumatic installation schematic (continued)**

# Endura AZ40

## Oxygen and carbon monoxide equivalent (COe) analyzer

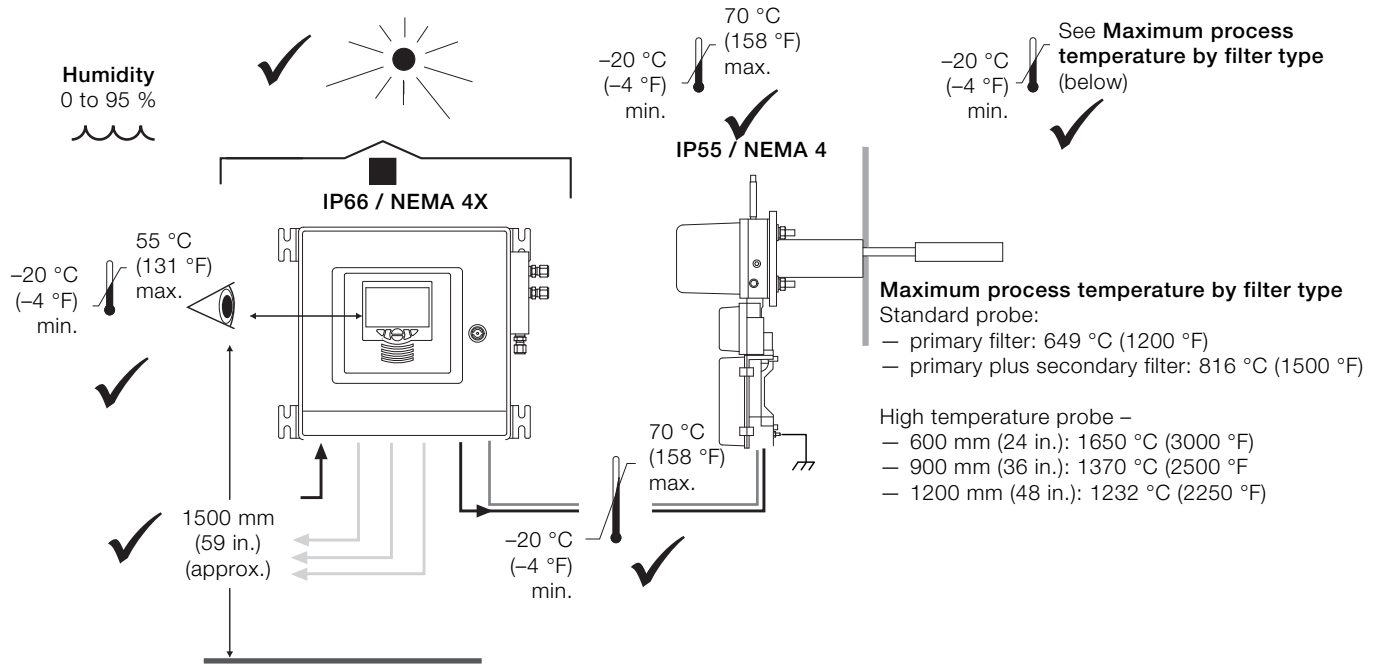
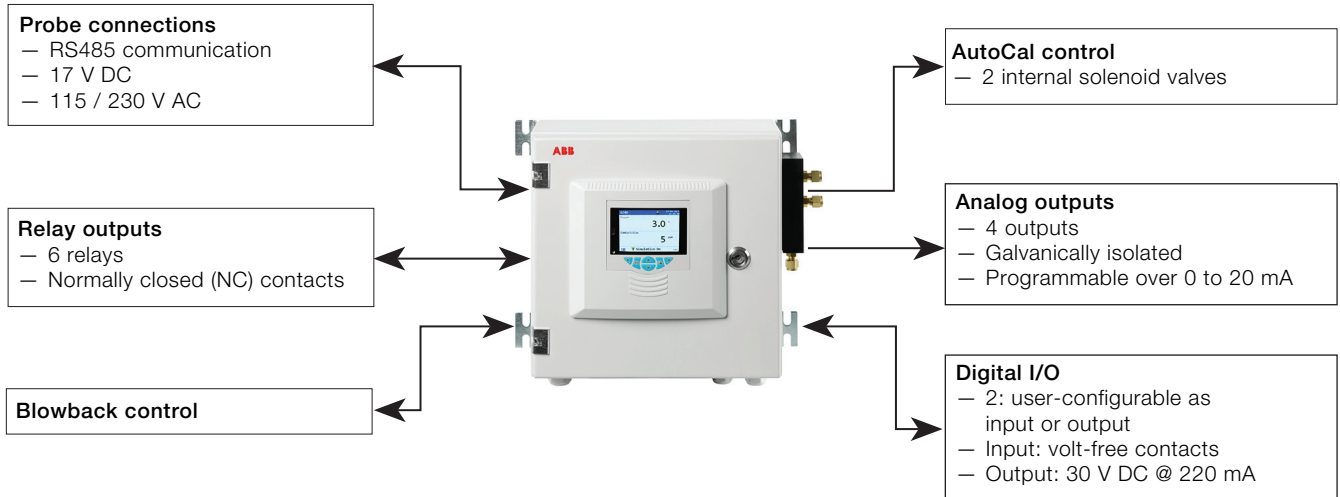
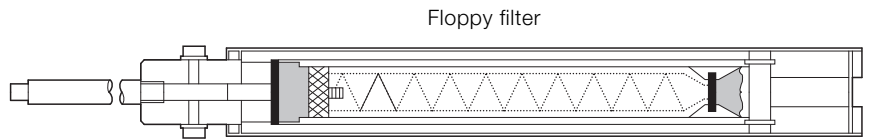


Fig. 10: Environmental requirements

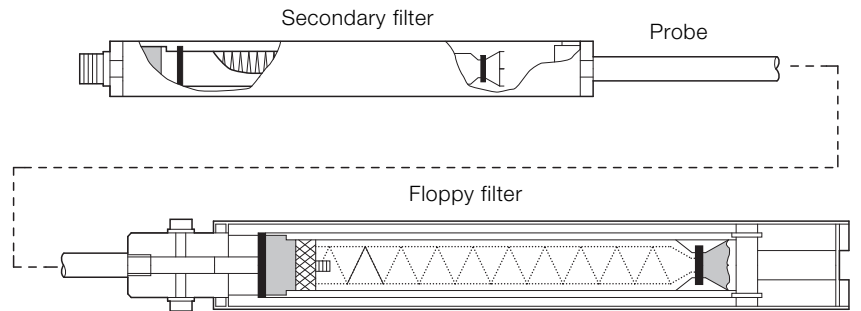


## Filter and probe assembly

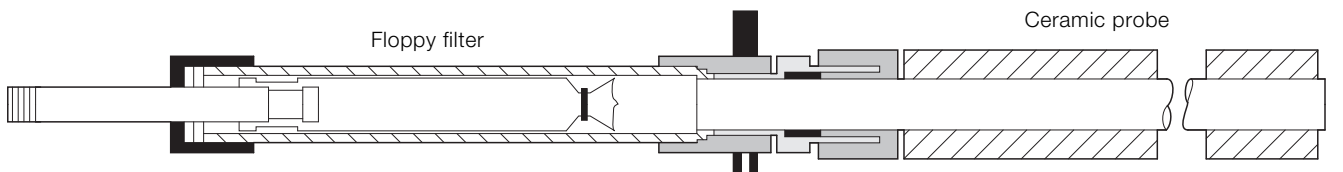
Standard probe with filter



Standard probe with optional dual filter



Optional high temperature probe with filter



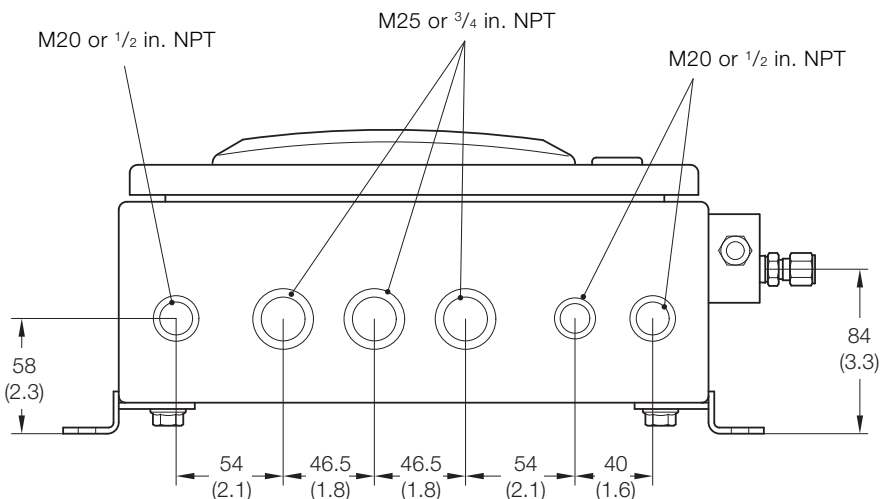
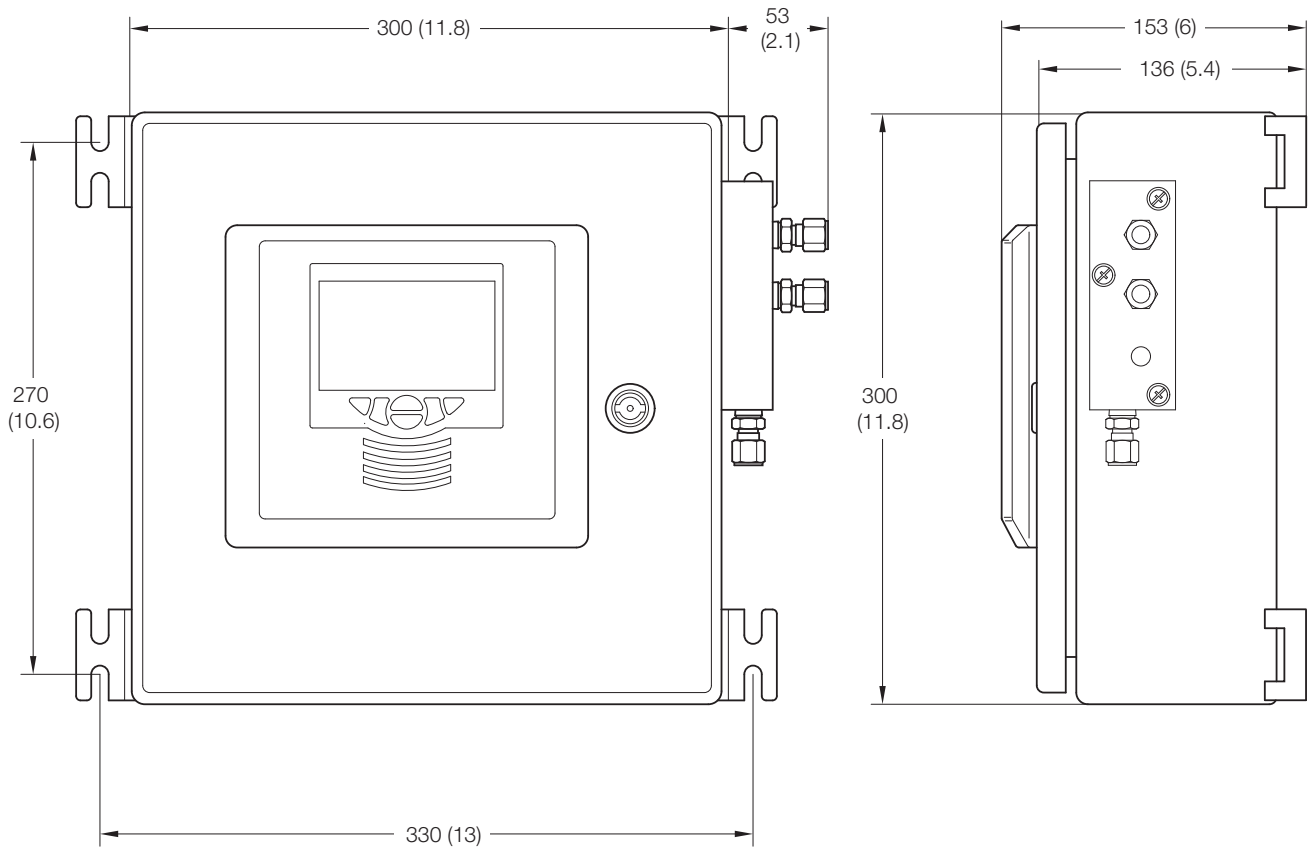
# Endura AZ40

## Oxygen and carbon monoxide equivalent (COe) analyzer

### Dimensions

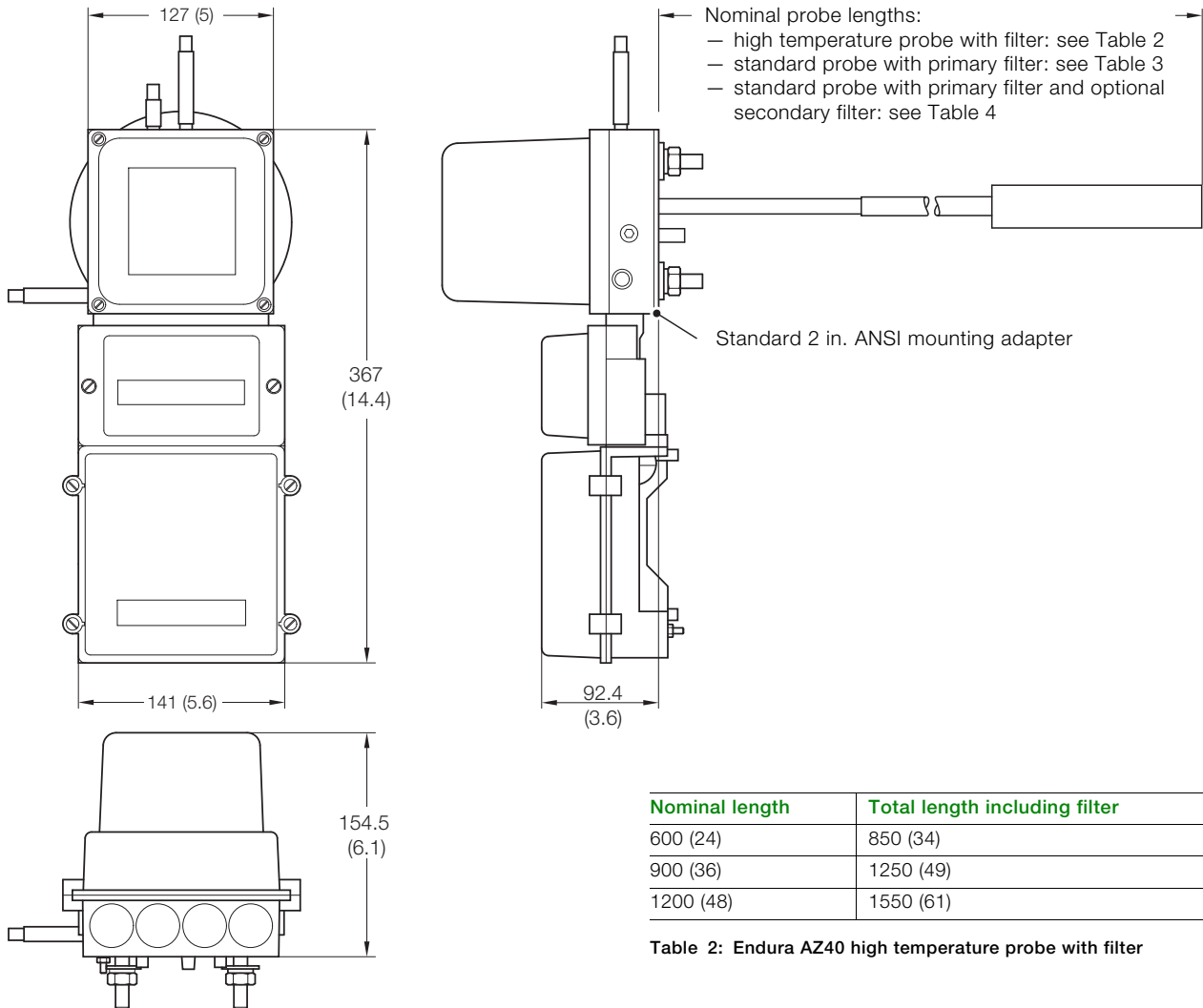
#### Transmitter

Dimensions in mm (in.)



## Sensor

Dimensions in mm (in.)



Nominal length	Total length including filter
600 (24)	850 (34)
900 (36)	1250 (49)
1200 (48)	1550 (61)

Table 2: Endura AZ40 high temperature probe with filter

Nominal length	Total length including filter
600 (24)	950 (37)
900 (36)	1265 (50)
1200 (48)	1550 (61)
1500 (60)	1850 (73)
1800 (72)	2150 (85)
2100 (84)	2460 (97)

Table 3: Endura AZ40 standard probe with primary filter

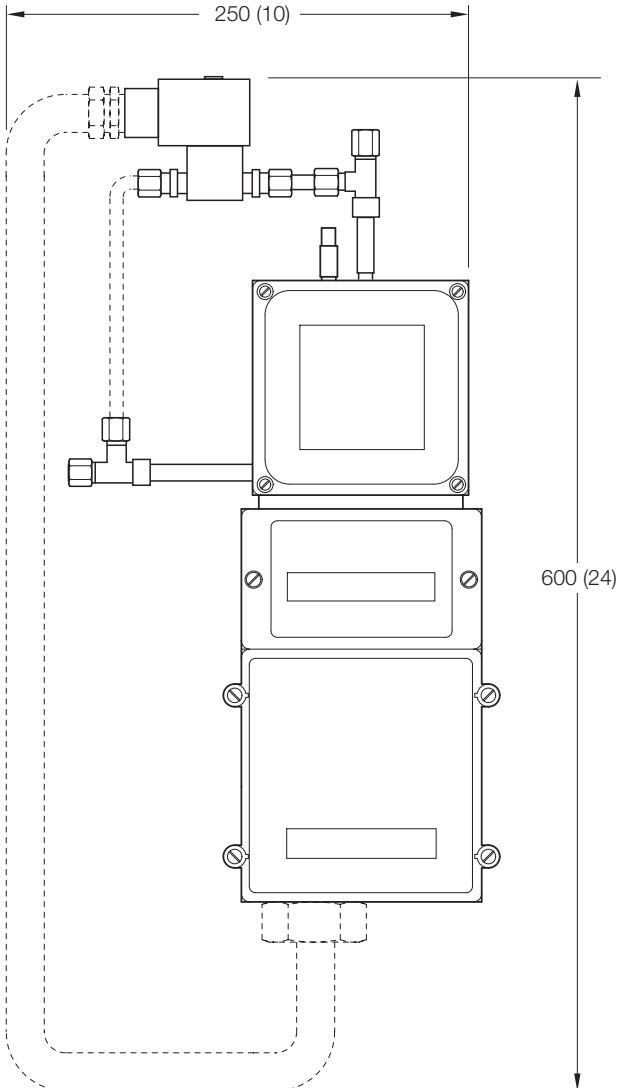
Nominal length	Total length including filter
600 (24)	1150 (45)
900 (36)	1465 (57)
1200 (48)	1750 (69)
1500 (60)	2050 (81)
1800 (72)	2350 (93)
2100 (84)	2660 (105)

Table 4: Endura AZ40 standard probe with primary filter and optional secondary filter

# Endura AZ40 Oxygen and carbon monoxide equivalent (COe) analyzer

## Sensor assembly with blowback assembly fitted (nominal dimensions)

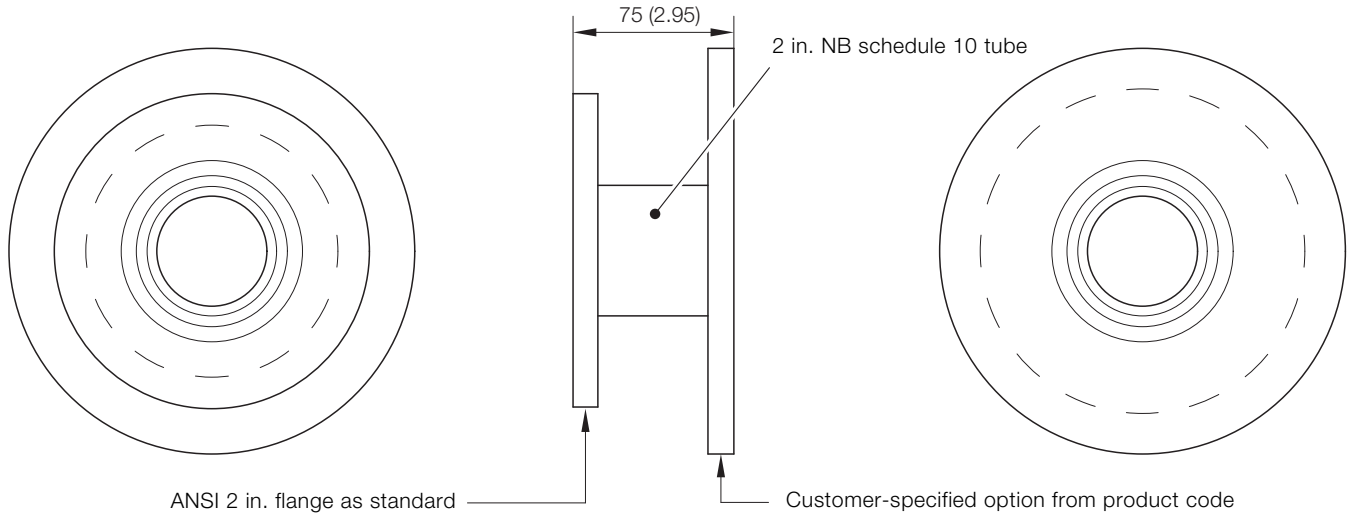
Dimensions in mm (in.)



**Probe flanges (all probe lengths) and mounting plates for standard probe flanges**

Dimensions in mm (in).

**Note.** The pressure ratings for these flanges do not apply.



Flange type	A	B	C (Ø)	D (PCD)
ABB standard	165 (6.50)	12 (0.47)	12.5 (0.50)	140 (5.51)

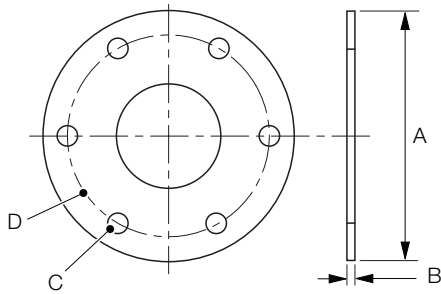


Table 5: ABB probe flange types

Flange type	A	B	C (Ø)	D (PCD)
ANSI 3 in 150	190.5 (7.50)	12 (0.47)	19 (0.75)	152.4 (6.00)

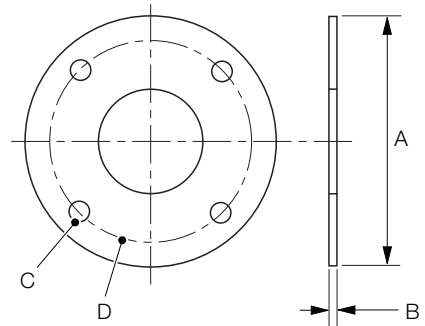


Table 6: 4-Hole probe flange types and dimensions

# Endura AZ40

## Oxygen and carbon monoxide equivalent (COe) analyzer

Flange type	A	B	C (Ø)	D (PCD)
ANSI 4 in 150	228.6 (9.0)	12 (0.47)	19 (0.75)	190.5 (7.50)
DIN 80 PN16	200 (7.87)	12 (0.47)	18 (0.70)	160 (6.30)
DIN 100 PN16	220 (8.66)	12 (0.47)	18 (0.70)	180 (7.08)

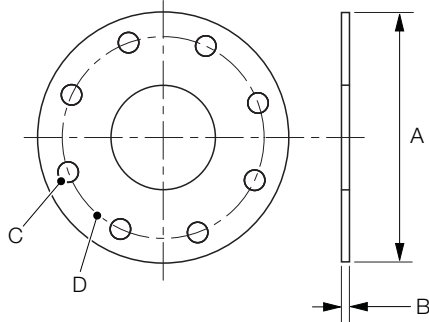


Table 7: 8-Hole probe flange types and dimensions

## Weights

Dimensions in mm (in.), weights in kg (lb).

Nominal length	Unpacked weight	Packed weight
600 (24)	1.50 (3.30)	4.4 (9.70)
900 (36)	1.70 (3.75)	4.6 (10.14)
1200 (48)	1.95 (4.30)	4.85 (10.69)
1500 (60)	2.20 (4.85)	7.6 (16.75)
1800 (72)	2.40 (5.29)	7.8 (17.19)
2100 (84)	2.60 (5.73)	8.0 (17.63)

Table 8: Endura AZ40 standard temperature probe with filter

Nominal length	Unpacked weight	Packed weight
600 (24)	1.80 (4.00)	4.70 (10.36)
900 (36)	2.02 (4.45)	4.90 (10.80)
1200 (48)	2.25 (5.00)	5.25 (11.57)
1500 (60)	2.47 (5.44)	7.90 (17.41)
1800 (72)	2.78 (6.13)	8.10 (17.85)
2100 (84)	2.92 (6.43)	8.30 (18.29)

Table 9: Endura AZ40 standard temperature probe with optional secondary filter

Nominal length	Unpacked weight	Packed weight
600 (24)	1.10 (2.40)	5.10 (11.24)
900 (36)	1.35 (3.00)	5.35 (11.80)
1200 (48)	1.60 (3.50)	5.60 (12.34)

Table 10: Endura AZ40 high temperature probe with filter

Unpacked weight	Packed weight
9.0 (20)	12 (26)

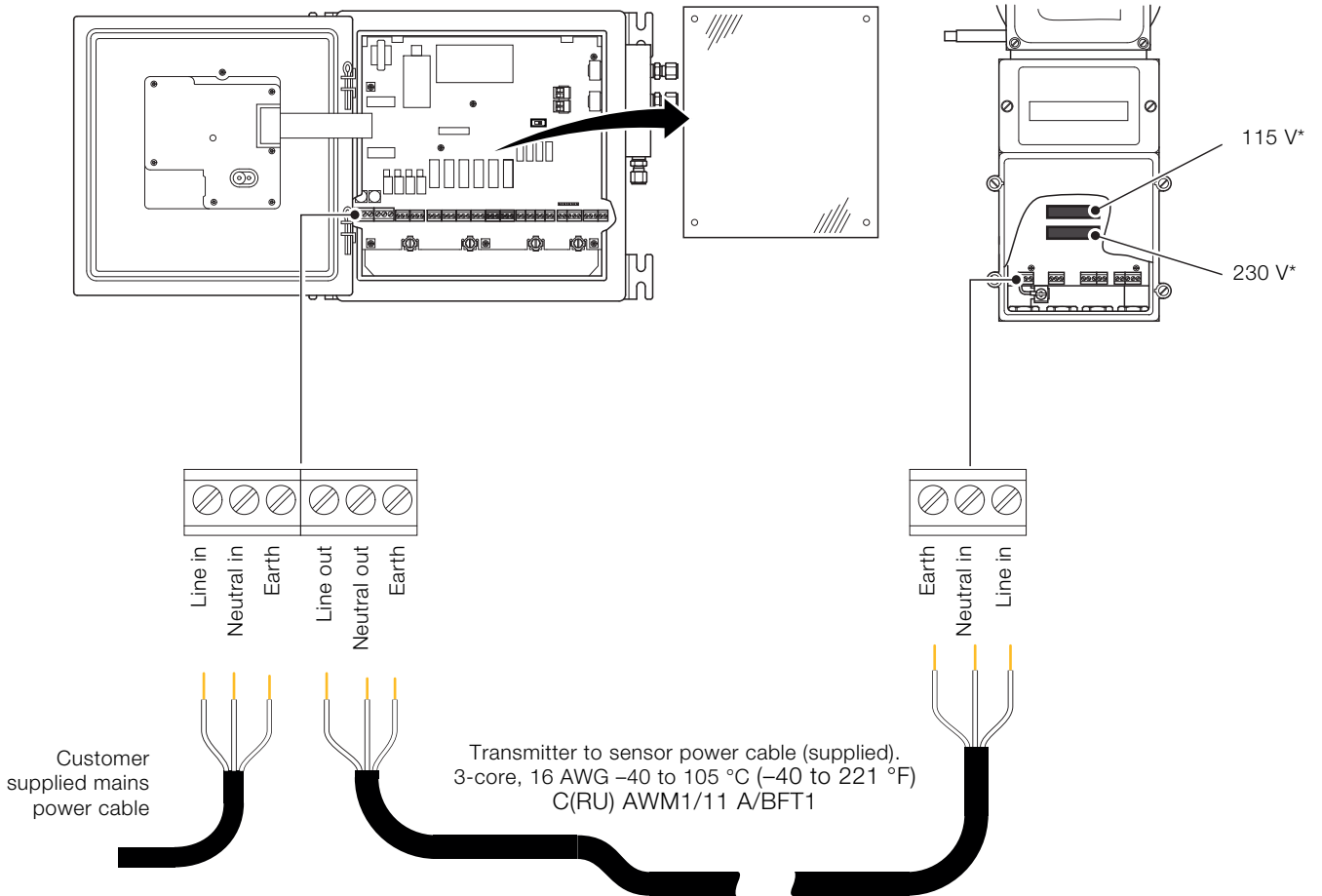
Table 11: Endura AZ40 sensor assembly

Unpacked weight	Packed weight
7.6 (17)	11 (24)

Table 12: Endura AZ40 transmitter

# Electrical connections

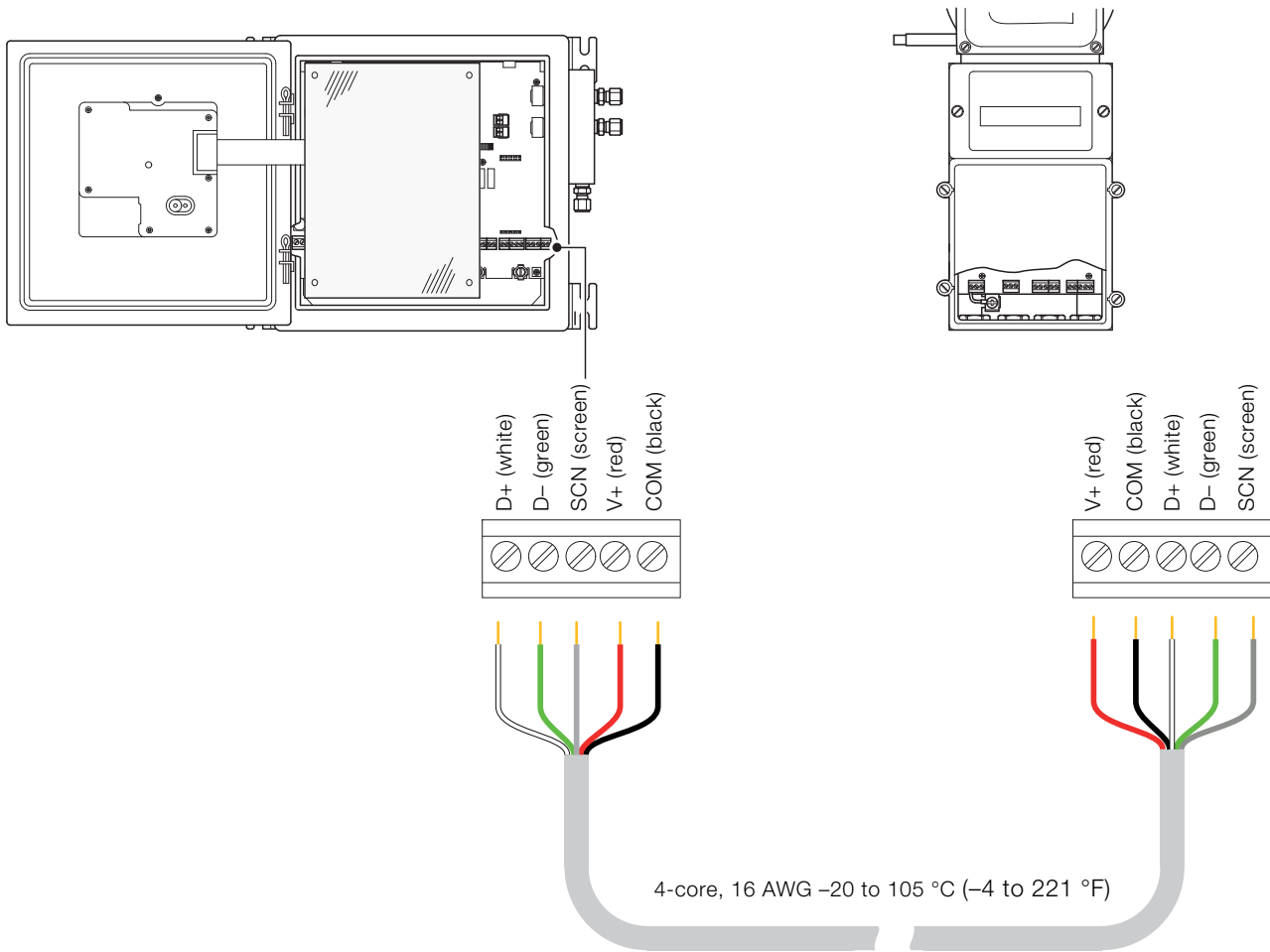
## Mains power



# Endura AZ40

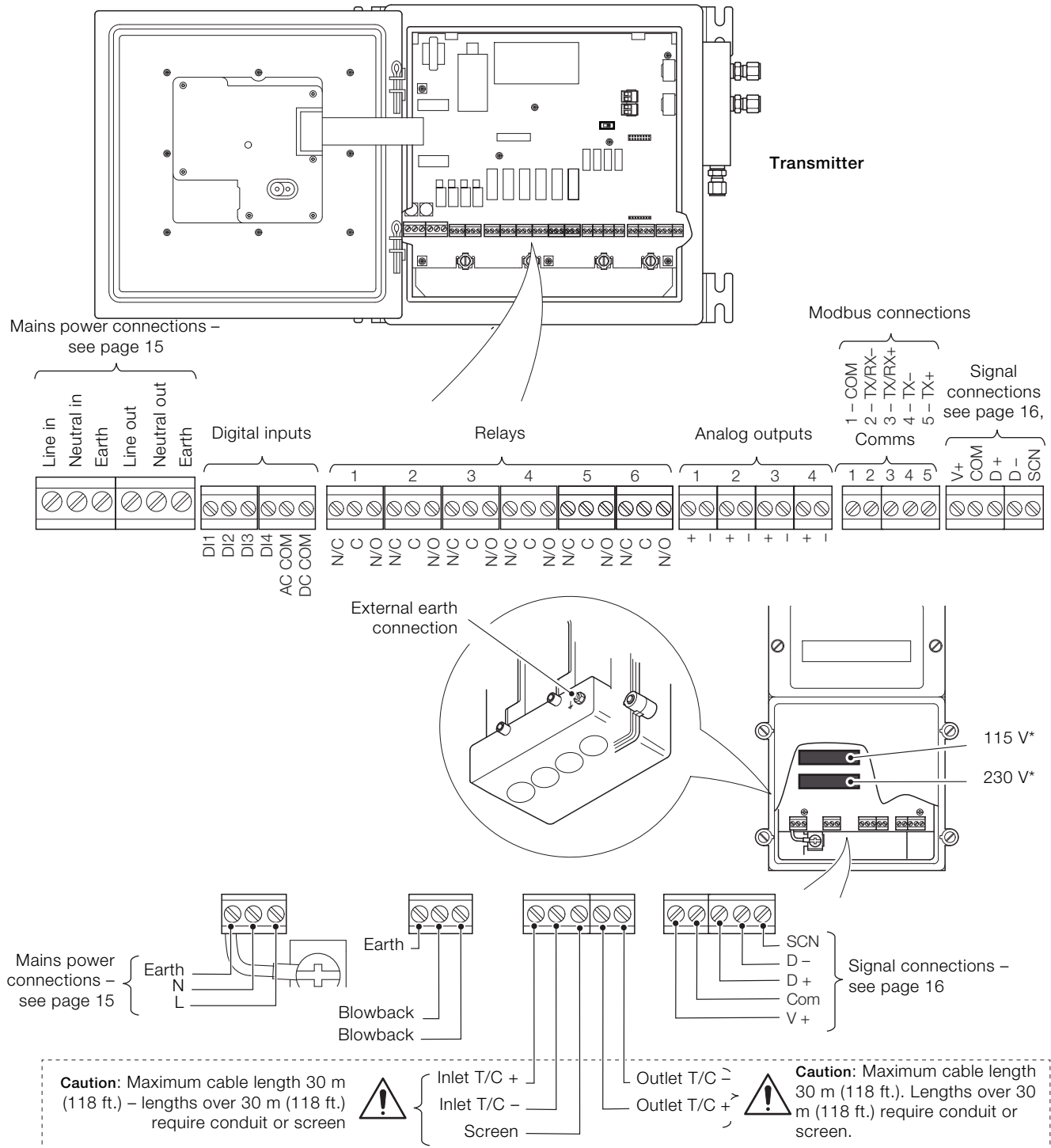
## Oxygen and carbon monoxide equivalent (COe) analyzer

### Signal cable





## Customer-made connections



# Endura AZ40

## Oxygen and carbon monoxide equivalent (COe) analyzer

### Specification

#### Range

##### O<sub>2</sub> span

Minimum 0 to 5 %

Maximum 0 to 25 %

##### CO<sub>e</sub> span

Minimum 0 to 500 ppm

Maximum 0 to 20,000 ppm (2.00 %)

##### Temperature zero

-46 to 1371 °C (-50 to 2500 °F)

##### Temperature span

Minimum 260 °C (500 °F)

Maximum 1649 °C (3000 °F)

#### Sensor response time to 63 % span (t<sub>63</sub>)

##### O<sub>2</sub>

< 3.5 seconds

##### CO<sub>e</sub>

< 13 seconds

#### Display measurement accuracy

##### O<sub>2</sub>

±2.5 % of reading or ±0.5 % O<sub>2</sub> whichever is greater

##### CO<sub>e</sub>

±20 ppm CO<sub>e</sub> or ±2 % of selected span whichever is greater  
(from 200 to 999 ppm)

±400 ppm CO<sub>e</sub> or ±2 % of selected span whichever is greater  
(from 1,000 to 20,000 ppm)

##### Temperature

Thermocouple type B, E, J, K, N, R, S and T

#### Analog output accuracy

##### O<sub>2</sub>

±2.5 % of reading or ±0.5 % O<sub>2</sub> whichever is greater

##### CO<sub>e</sub>

±20 ppm CO<sub>e</sub> or ±2 % of selected span whichever is greater  
(from 200 to 999 ppm)

±400 ppm CO<sub>e</sub> or ±2 % of selected span whichever is greater  
(from 1,000 to 20,000 ppm)

##### Temperature

Thermocouple type B, E, J, K, N, R, S, T

#### Ambient operating temperature

##### Transmitter

-20 to 55 °C (-4 to 131 °F)

##### Sensor

-20 to 70 °C (-4 to 158 °F)

##### Interconnecting cable

Signal: -20 to 105 °C (-4 to 221 °F)

Power: -40 to 105 °C (-40 to 221 °F) C(RU) AWM1/11 A/BFT1

#### Storage temperature

-40 to 85 °C (-40 to 185 °F)

#### Operating humidity

Up to 95 % RH, non condensing

#### Ingress protection

##### Transmitter

IP66 / NEMA 4X

##### Sensor

IP55 / NEMA 4

#### Power supply requirements

##### Supply voltage

85 to 265 V AC, 50 / 60 Hz

##### Transmitter

<60 W

##### Sensor

<730 W (during start up) and <310 W (when operating)

#### EMC

##### Emissions and immunity

EN61326 Industrial specification

#### Safety

##### General safety

CE (EN61010)

## Probe insertion length

Dimensions in mm (in.)

### Standard probe

No filter	Primary filter	Primary and secondary filter
600 (24)	950 (37)	1150 (45)
900 (36)	1265 (50)	1465 (57)
1200 (48)	1550 (61)	1750 (69)
1500 (60)	1850 (73)	2050 (81)
1800 (72)	2150 (85)	2350 (93)
2100 (84)	2460 (97)	2660 (105)

### High temperature probe

No filter	High temperature filter
600 (24)	850 (34)
900 (36)	1250 (49)
1200 (48)	1550 (61)

## Process connections

### Standard / high temperature probes

ANSI 2 / 3 / 4 in.

DIN 80 / 100

## Temperature range

### Standard probe

-20 to 650 °C (0 to 1,200 °F)

### High temperature probe

-20 to 1650 °C (0 to 3,000 °F)

## Maximum process temperature by filter type

### Standard probe

Filter type	Maximum temperature
Primary	649 °C (1200 °F)
Primary + secondary	816 °C (1500 °F)

### High temperature probe

Probe length	Maximum temperature
600 mm (24 in.)	1650 °C (3000 °F)
900 mm (36 in.)	1370 °C (2500 °F)
1200 mm (48 in.)	1232 °C (2250 °F)

## Process pressure range

±5 kPa (±20 in. WG)

## Air supply

207 kPa at 15 l/min (standard temperature and pressure)

30.0 psi at 0.55 SCFM (standard temperature and pressure)

## Calibration

Manual or automatic

### Automatic calibration

#### AutoCal hardware

Built-in solenoid valves for test gas flow

Isolated solenoid valve control as standard, 24 V at 2 W per valve

#### Blowback function

Optional solenoid valve

### Transmitter enclosure

Wall mount

Painted stainless steel (approx dimensions – 300 x 300 x 150 mm [11.8 x 11.8 x 5.9 in.])

Optional NPT or metric gland entries

### Display and switches

#### Display type

Backlit, 89 mm (3.5 in.) color

#### Operator switches

6

### Analog outputs

#### Number

4 (standard)

#### Output 1 to 4

Isolated 0 to 22 mA

#### Function

Fixed retransmission functions

O/P 1: process O<sub>2</sub>

O/P 2: process CO<sub>e</sub>

O/P 3: process temperature

O/P 4: combustion efficiency

# Endura AZ40

## Oxygen and carbon monoxide equivalent (COe) analyzer

### Digital outputs

#### Number

6

#### Type

Normally closed 2 A at 230 V AC (30 V DC non-inductive)

#### Function

Digital output functions

Digital output 1: process alarm O<sub>2</sub>

Digital output 2: process alarm COe

Digital output 3: process temperature alarm

Digital output 4: combustion efficiency alarm

Digital output 5: analyzer fault alarm

Digital output 6: calibration in progress

### Digital inputs

#### Number

4

#### Input

Volt-free contact

#### Input functions

Fixed functions:

DI 1: remote calibration trigger

DI 2: remote blowback trigger

DI 3: remote zero gas trigger

DI 4: remote span gas trigger

### Digital communication

MODBUS

### SD card option

#### Logs

Audit, alarm, calibration and diagnostics

#### Data logging

COe, O<sub>2</sub>, inlet and outlet temperature and efficiency

Sample rate programmable between 1 second and 60 minutes

#### Configuration

Upload / download

#### Firmware

Field upgradable

### Languages

English

## Ordering information

Endura AZ40 oxygen and COe analyzer	Transmitter			Sensor				Probe			Additional						
	AZ40/	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	XX	X	X	X	XX	XX	
<b>Transmitter options</b>																	
None (no transmitter required)		0															
Standard (no communications)		1															
Standard + Modbus		2															
<b>Transmitter cable entry type</b>																	
None (no gland pack)																	
Metric (M20 and M25 plastic gland pack)																	
Imperial (1/2 and 3/4 in. NPT plastic gland pack)																	
<b>Transmitter system type</b>																	
None (no transmitter required)																	
Remote (transmitter included)																	
<b>Sensor type</b>																	
None (no sensor required)																	
Oxygen only																	
Oxygen + combustibles																	
SMA 90 to AZ40 upgrade kit (no sensor required)																	
<b>Sensor cable entry type</b>																	
None (no gland pack)																	
Metric (M20 and M25 plastic gland pack)																	
Imperial (1/2 and 3/4 in. NPT plastic gland pack)																	
<b>Smart sensor type</b>																	
None (No sensor required)																	
AZ40 version																	
SMA 90 to AZ40 upgrade kit																	
SMA 90 replacement sensor																	
<b>Probe type</b>																	
None (no probe required)																	
Standard																	
High temperature																	
<b>Nominal probe length</b>																	
None (no probe required)																	
600 mm (24 in.)																	
900 mm (36 in.)																	
1200 mm (48 in.)																	
1500 mm (60 in.)																	
1800 mm (72 in.)																	
2100 mm (84 in.)																	

Continued overleaf ...

# Endura AZ40

## Oxygen and carbon monoxide equivalent (COe) analyzer

Endura AZ40 oxygen and COe analyzer	Transmitter			Sensor					Probe			Additional					
	AZ40/	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	XX	X	X	X	XX	XX
See page 21																	
<b>Probe flange type</b>																	
None (no probe required)										0							
ABB (Heritage)										1							
DIN 80 mm										2							
DIN 100 mm										3							
ANSI 2 in. (no adapter)										4							
ANSI 3 in.										5							
ANSI 4 in.										6							
<b>Probe filter options</b>																	
None (No filter required)										0							
Standard										1							
Standard + secondary *										2							
Standard (high temperature)										3							
<b>Probe cable length</b>																	
None												00					
10 m (33 ft.) standard												11					
25 m (82 ft.) standard												21					
50 m (164 ft.) standard												31					
75 m (246 ft.) standard												41					
<b>Blowback</b>																	
None													0				
Blowback hardware													1				
<b>Certification</b>																	
CE only															1		
<b>Language</b>																	
English																	E
<b>Power supply</b>																	
115 V AC																	V1
230 V AC																	V2
<b>Options</b>																	
Calibration set-up kit																	C1
Stainless steel tag																	S1

\* Secondary filter required when process temperature is between 650 and 815 °C (1200 and 1500 °F)

## Acknowledgements

MODBUS is a registered trademark of the Modbus-IDA organization

# Contact us

## ABB Limited

### Process Automation

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